DAMASCUS MASTER PLAN Planning Board Draft

A comprehensive amendment to the Damascus Master Plan, 1982, and the 1993 Amendment to the Damascus Master Plan. It also amends The General Plan (On Wedges and Corridors) for the Physical Development of the Maryland-Washington Regional District within Montgomery and Prince George's Counties, the Countywide Park Trails Plan; the Master Plan of Highways within Montgomery County, and the 1993 Functional Master Plan for the Patuxent River Watershed.

Prepared by:
THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

Montgomery County Department of Park and Planning 8787 Georgia Avenue Silver Spring, MD 20910-3760

To be approved by: THE MONTGOMERY COUNTY COUNCIL

To be adopted by:
THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

ABSTRACT

TITLE: Damascus Master Planning Board Draft

AUTHOR: The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission

SUBJECT: Comprehensive amendment to the Damascus Master Plan, 1982

DATE: August 2005

PLANNING AGENCY: The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission

8787 Georgia Avenue

Silver Spring, MD 20910-3760

SOURCE OF COPIES: The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission

8787 Georgia Avenue

Silver Spring, MD 20910-3760

ABSTRACT: This Master Plan is a comprehensive AMEMDMENT of land use,

housing, zoning, transportation, environmental resources, and community

facilities in the planning area.

CERTIFICATION OF APPROVAL AND ADOPTION

THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission is a bi-county agency created by the General Assembly of Maryland in 1927. The Commission's geographic authority extends to the great majority of Montgomery and Prince George's Counties; the Maryland-Washington Regional District (M-NCPPC planning jurisdiction) comprises 1,001 square miles, while the Metropolitan District (parks) comprises 919 square miles, in the two counties.

The Commission has three major functions:

- 1. The preparation, adoption, and, from time to time, amendment or extension of The General Plan (On Wedges and Corridors) for the Physical Development of the Maryland-Washington Regional District in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties;
- 2. The acquisition, development, operation, and maintenance of a public park system; and
- 3. In Prince George's County only, the operation of the entire County public recreation program.

The Commission operates in each county through a Planning Board appointed by and responsible to the county government. All local plans, recommendations on zoning amendments, administration of subdivision regulations, and general administration of parks are responsibilities of the Planning Boards.

The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission encourages the involvement and participation of individuals with disabilities, and its facilities are accessible. For assistance with special needs (e.g. large print materials, listening devices, sign language interpretation, and others), please contact the Community Relations Office, 301-495-4600 or TDD 301-495-1331.

ELECTED AND APPOINTED OFFICIALS

COUNTY COUNCIL

Thomas E. Perez, *President*George F. Leventhal, *Vice-President*Philip Andrews
Howard A. Denis
Nancy Floreen
Michael Knapp
Marilyn J. Praisner
Steven A. Silverman
Michael L. Subin

COUNTY EXECUTIVE

Douglas M. Duncan

THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

Derick P. Berlage, *Chairman*Elizabeth M. Hewlett, *Vice-Chairman*

COMMISSIONERS

Montgomery County
Planning Board
Derick P. Berlage, Chairman

Wendy C. Perdue, *Vice Chair* Allison Bryant John M. Robinson Meredith K. Wellington Prince George's County
Planning Board
Elizabeth M. Hewlett, Chairman

William M. Eley, Jr., *Vice Chairman* Colonel John H. Squire Sylvester J. Vaughns

NOTICE TO READERS

This area Master Plan, after approval by the County Council and adoption by The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission, constitutes an amendment to the General Plan for Montgomery County. It provides a set of comprehensive recommendations and guidelines for the use of publicly and privately owned land within its plan area. This Master Plan provides a vision of future development that responds to the unique character of the local community -- within the context of a countywide perspective. Together with relevant countywide functional master plans, this master plan should be referred to by public officials and private individuals when decisions are made that affect the use of land within the Plan's boundaries.

Master plans generally look ahead 20 years from the date of adoption, although they should be updated and revised every ten to fifteen years. Maintaining relevance is important, as the circumstances at the time of plan adoption will change, and specific elements of any master plan will become less relevant as time passes.

THE MASTER PLAN PROCESS

STAFF DRAFT PLAN — This document is prepared by the Montgomery County Department of Park and Planning for presentation to the Montgomery County Planning Board. The Planning Board reviews the Staff Draft Plan, makes preliminary changes as appropriate, and approves the Plan for public hearing. When the Planning Board's changes are made, the document becomes the Public Hearing (Preliminary) Draft Plan.

PUBLIC HEARING (PRELIMINARY) DRAFT PLAN — This document is a formal proposal to amend an adopted master plan or sector plan. Its recommendations are not necessarily those of the Planning Board; it is prepared for the purpose of receiving public hearing testimony. The Planning Board holds a public hearing and receives testimony on the Draft Plan. After the public hearing record is closed, the Planning Board holds public worksessions to review the testimony and to revise the Public Hearing (Preliminary) Draft Plan as appropriate. When the Planning Board's changes are made, the document becomes the Planning Board (Final) Draft Plan.

PLANNING BOARD (FINAL) DRAFT PLAN — This document is the Planning Board's recommended Plan and it reflects the revisions made by the Board in its worksessions on the Public Hearing (Preliminary) Draft Plan. The Regional District Act requires the Planning Board to transmit the Master Plan directly to the County Council with copies to the County Executive. The Regional District Act then requires the County Executive, within sixty days, to prepare and transmit a fiscal impact analysis of the Planning Board (Final) Draft Plan to the County Council. The County Executive may also forward to the County Council other comments and recommendations regarding the Planning Board (Final) Draft Plan within the sixty-day period.

After receiving the Executive's fiscal impact analysis and comments, the County Council may hold a public hearing to receive public testimony on the Master Plan. After the record of this public hearing is closed, the Council's Planning, Housing, and Economic Development (PHED) Committee holds public worksessions to review the testimony and then makes recommendations to the County Council. The Council holds its own worksessions, then adopts a resolution approving the Planning Board (Final) Draft Plan, as revised.

ADOPTED PLAN — The Master Plan approved by the County Council is forwarded to The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission for adoption. Once adopted by the Commission, the Plan officially amends the various master or sector plans cited in the Commission's adoption resolution.

THE DAMASCUS MASTER PLAN REVIEW COMMITTEE AND TASK FORCES

Community participation in the Damascus Master Plan was achieved through a series of Task Forces that addressed various elements. Membership on all of these Task Forces was open to any interested participant. Each Task Force held two to four meetings. Over 100 participants, many participating in multiple Task Forces, cumulatively comprised the Master Plan Review Committee. The Task Force groups included:

		<u>Participants</u>
	Town Center Charrette	58
	Land Use, Housing, and Historic Preservation Task Force	56
-	Environment Task Force	33
	Transportation Task Force	53
	Parks, Trails, Open Space, and Community Facilities Task Force	44

This Master Plan specifically recognizes the contributions and commitment of David Bernard, Wayne and Pamela Bussard, Michael Cohn, Chris and Nancy Doyle, Bruce Hall, Katie Junghans, Dan King, Jane King, Mary King, Douglas King, Bernard and Melanie Lauer, Charles Limparis, George and Alice Moy, Sara and Joseph Rice, J.R. Smart, Joan Snow, John and Cindy Snow, Frank Stodolsky, James Varley, Debbie Weinman, Mary White, and especially Gary Richard (who attended the most meetings), all of whom participated in 4 or 5 Task Forces.

The listing or names of members of the Master Plan Review Committee (MPR) and Task Forces does not indicate approval or disapproval of this document by any MPR Committee or individual Task Force member. The Master Plan Review Committee and Task Forces provided recommendations regarding the problems, needs, and views of individuals, groups or areas. These views were considered by the staff in its deliberations regarding the Master Plan.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	
Community Vision	
Plan Highlights	
Description of Master Plan Area	2
Master Plan Framework	7
LAND USE PLAN	
Introduction	
Town Center	
Transition Areas	21
Vision	
Rural Areas	3 I
HOUSING	37
Introduction	37
Residential Development Opportunities	
Housing Analysis	
Demographic Trends	
TRANSPORTATION	
Introduction	
Roadway Network and Classifications	
Air Transportation	51
Bikeway and Pedestrian Improvements	51
Transit and Travel Demand Management	55
ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES	57
Introduction	57
IntroductionForest Resources	57 57
Introduction	
Introduction	57 57 64 65
Introduction	
Forest Resources	
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland Trails Plan	
Introduction	
Introduction	
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland Trails Plan Open Space Community Recreation Facilities Schools	
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland. Trails Plan Open Space Community Recreation Facilities Schools Public Facilities	
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland Trails Plan Open Space Community Recreation Facilities Schools	
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland Trails Plan Open Space Community Recreation Facilities Schools Public Facilities Public Safety	
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland Trails Plan Open Space Community Recreation Facilities Schools Public Facilities Public Safety HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN	
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland Trails Plan Open Space Community Recreation Facilities Schools Public Facilities Public Safety HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN Introduction	57
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland Trails Plan Open Space Community Recreation Facilities Schools Public Facilities Public Safety HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN	57
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland Trails Plan Open Space Community Recreation Facilities Schools Public Facilities Public Safety HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN Introduction Protection of Historic Resources	57
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland. Trails Plan. Open Space. Community Recreation Facilities Schools. Public Facilities Public Safety HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN Introduction Protection of Historic Resources IMPLEMENTATION PLAN Town Center Zoning.	57
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland Trails Plan Open Space Community Recreation Facilities Schools Public Facilities Public Safety HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN Introduction Protection of Historic Resources IMPLEMENTATION PLAN Town Center Zoning Transition Areas	57
Introduction Forest Resources Air Quality and Noise COMMUNITY FACILITIES Introduction Parkland. Trails Plan. Open Space. Community Recreation Facilities Schools. Public Facilities Public Safety HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN Introduction Protection of Historic Resources IMPLEMENTATION PLAN Town Center Zoning.	57

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Damascus Master Plan Boundaries	
On Wedges and Corridors	6
Proposed Land Use and Density	10
Town Center Framework	12
Town Center Boundary	
Town Center Illustrative	15
Town Center Main Street Concept	17
Damascus Lane Concept	18
Transition Areas - Developable Sites	22
Roadway Network Classifications	45
Bikeway Network	
Damascus Watersheds	
Existing and Proposed Parkland, Trails, and Open Space	
Existing and Proposed Parkland	71
Damascus Area Proposed Amendments to the Countywide Park and Trails Plan	73
Legacy Open Space Recommendations	76
Community Facilities	
Damascus Historic Sites	
Existing Zoning	
Proposed Zoning	
Transition Properties Proposed for Zoning Change	93
Rural Villages – Browningsville, Etchison, and Purdum	95
Public Sewer Envelope	99
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF TABLES	
Maximum Yield from Existing Zones in the Town Center	38
Street and Highway Classifications	46
Proposed Bikeway Classifications	53
Existing Parks in Damascus	68
Summary of Parkland Recommendations	70
Legacy Open Space Recommendations	75
Summary of Proposed Zoning Changes in the Transition Areas	92
Summary of Zoning Change Recommendations	94
Summary of Public Water and Sewer Category Change Recommendations	98