# Level of Traffic Stress Classification

LTS 0	None. Everyone will bicycle.
LTS 1	Very Low. All adults and some children will bicycle.
LTS 2	Low. Most adults will bicycle.
LTS 2.5	Moderate Low. Many adults will bicycle.
LTS 3	Moderate High. Some adults will bicycle.
LTS 4	High. Few adults will bicycle.
LTS 5	Very High. Very few adults will bicycle.

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRST

1	Posted Speed # of Through Limit (mph) Lanes	Mixed Traffic							Bike Lanes						Shared Use Path			Separated Bike Lanes			
2		# of Through	No Pa	rking		Parking				No Parking Parking											
3		-	NOFA	rking	raikiig				Infrequenly Obstructed		Frequently				Sidepath with Buffer < 5 ft (and no railing) OR Many	Sidepath with Buffer >= 5 ft (or railing) AND Few	Independent ROW	Flex Posts	Wide Buffer	Parked Cars	
4			Center Line	No Center Line	Center Line & High Parking Turnover	Center Line & Low Parking Turnover	No Center Line & Non-Residential	No Center Line & Residential	Bike Lane = 5.5 ft	Bike Lane = 6.0 ft	Obstructed	Bike Lane + Parking < 14.0 ft	Bike Lane + Parkin = 14.0 - 14.5 ft	g Bike Lane + Parking = 15.0 ft	High Parking Turnover	Driveways	Driveways				
5		2-3	3 (2 <sup>c</sup> )	2 (1 <sup>d</sup> )	2.5	2	2.5	1	2	1	2.5	2.5 (2 <sup>a</sup> )	2	1	2.5				1		
6	≤25	4-5	3	n/a	3	3	n/a	n/a	2.5 (2 <sup>b</sup> )	2.5 (2 <sup>b</sup> )	2.5			3		2	1	0	2	1	1
7		≥6	4	n/a	4	4	n/a	n/a		3				3					2.5		
8		2-3	3	2	3	3	2.5	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2	2	2.5				2		
9	30	4-5	4	n/a	4	4	n/a	n/a	2.5 (2 <sup>b</sup> )	2.5 (2 <sup>b</sup> )	2.5			3		2	1	0	2.5	1	1
10	2	≥6	4	n/a	4	4	n/a	n/a		3				3					2.5		
11		2-3																	2		
12	35	4-5	4	n/a	4	4	n/a	n/a		3				3		2	1	0	2.5	1	1
13		≥6																	2.5		
14		2-3								3											
15	40	4-5	4	n/a	4	4	n/a	n/a		4 (3 <sup>b</sup> )				n/a		2.5	2 (1 <sup>e</sup> )	0	2.5	2 (1 <sup>e</sup> )	n/a
16		≥6								4											
17		2-3																			
18	≥45	4-5	5	n/a	5	5	n/a	n/a		4				n/a		2.5	2 (1 <sup>e</sup> )	0	2.5	2 (1 <sup>e</sup> )	n/a
19		≥6																			

## Notes

a if road is residential or posted speed limit is < 25 mph

if there is a raised median

if ADT < 6,000 ADT

d if ADT < 3,000 ADT

e if buffer is wide

Industrial roads -- LTS is the higher of 1) the result in the segment table or 2) 2.5

## **Traffic Stress at Unsignalized Intersections**

LTS is the more stressful of:

#### 1. Table below

	# of Lanes of Street Being Crossed										
Posted Speed Limit on	No	Median Ref	uge	Median Refuge (≥6 ft wide)							
Street Being Crossed	2 to 3	4 to 5	6+	2 to 3	4 to 5	6+					
≤25	1	2	4	1	1	2					
30	2	2.5	4	1	2	2.5					
35	2.5	3	4	1	2.5	3					
≥40	3	4	4	2	2.5	4					

or

2. Street LTS (see link methodology)

## **Traffic Stress at Signalized Intersections**

LTS of street is carried through the intersection.

### Traffic Stress for Bikeways in Independent Rights-of-Way

When a bikeway in an independent right-of-way (aka a trail) crosses a street at:

- 1. an unsignalized location, use the above table to determine the LTS, unless there are no traffic conflicts.
- 2. a signalized location, the LTS is 1