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- The Black or African American Community of Montgomery County
- The Hispanic Community of Montgomery County

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THE NON-HISPANIC WHITE COMMUNITY OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY



THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

Montgomery County Planning Department Research & Technology Center

August 2004

PROFILE

The non-Hispanic White community at one time was the majority population in Montgomery County, encompassing over 80 percent of the total population. By 2000, this percent dropped to almost 60 percent, reflecting the County's rapidly growing diversity over the past two decades. Most are native born, well educated, and have high incomes.

The following statistics are from the 2000 U.S. Census of Population and Housing and provide a snapshot view of the non-Hispanic White Community. When conducting the 2000 U.S. Census, the Census Bureau, for the first time, allowed persons to identify themselves in more than one racial category. For purposes of this brochure, the data reflects those that identified themselves as White, not Hispanic only (one race only).

POPULATION

TOTAL POPULATION

			% of County
	County	NH White	<u>Population</u>
1980	579,053	477,976	82.5%
1990	757,027	549,029	72.5%
2000	873,341	519,318	59.5%
In households	863,910	512,862	59.4%
In group quarters	9,431	6,456	68.4%

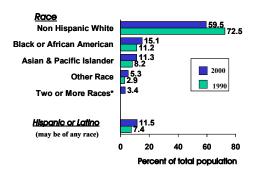
AGE DISTRIBUTION		
	<u>Number</u>	% NH White
Under 5	30,933	6.0%
5 to 9	34,144	6.6%
10 to 14	35,249	6.8%
15 to 19	26,466	5.1%
20 to 24	18,807	3.6%
25 to 34	62,516	12.0%
35 to 44	91,207	17.6%
45 to 54		17.1%
55 to 64	53,856	10.4%
65 to 74	37,220	7.2%
75 to 84	29,129	5.6%
85 and older	11,123	2.1%
Under 18	119,475	23.0%
18 to 64		62.1%
65 and older	77,472	14.9%

POPULATION (continued)

MEDIAN AGE (Years)

Total population 40.8 Male 39.8 Female 41.8	<u>Count</u> 36.8 35.6 37.9
SEX	
Number	Percen
Male249,501	48.0%
Female	52.0%
DETAILED RACE	
Number	<u>Percen</u>
In combination with one or	
more other races 533,721	100.0%
Non-Hispanic White alone 519,318	97.3%
Two races:	
Black	0.6%
Am Indian/Alaska Native	0.2%
Asian & Pacific Islander 5,271	1.0%
Some other race	0.6%
Three or more races: 1,285	0.2%
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO	
Number	Percen
Total White565,719	100.0%
Non-Hispanic519,318	91.8%
Hispanic	8.2%
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GROWING MINORITY POPULATION ACROSS THE DECADE



^{*} New category in 2000 Census.

POPULATION (continued)

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Number	Percent
Total population 518,456	100.0%
Native	90.3%
Maryland	24.4%
Different state	64.6%
Born outside US	1.3%
Foreign Born 50,114	9.7%
Naturalized citizen 26,073	5.0%
Not a citizen24,041	4.7%
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Number	Percent
Population 5 years and older	100.0%
Speak only English	87.9%
Speak other languages 59,073	12.1%
Speak English 'very well'	8.9%
Speak English 'well' 10,270	2.1%
Speak English 'not well'	1.0%
Speak English 'not at all'	0.1%
opeak English hor ar all	0.170
RESIDENCE IN 1995	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Population 5 years and over	100.0%
Same house in 1995 291,105	59.7%
Different house in US, 1995 181,628	37.3%
Same county	20.8%
	16.4%
Different county	
Same state 17,476	3.6%
Different state	12.8%
Elsewhere in 199514,705	3.0%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Number	Percent
Adults age 25 and older	100.0%
Less than HS diploma	4.4%
High school diploma 48,520	13.0%
Assoc. degree/trade school 16,185	4.3%
Some college	16.2%
Bachelor degree or higher 232,193	62.1%
Bachelor's degree 114,043	30.5%
Graduate/professional degree 118,150	31.6%
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DISABILITY STATUS BY AGE	
With a	No
<u>Disability</u>	<u>Disability</u>
Population 5 years and older	
(noninstitutionalized)	420,422
5-15 years	71,840
16-20 years	19,950
,	
21-64 years	278,585
65 years and older 23,711	50,047

POPULATION (continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Number	<u>Percent</u>
Age 16 and older	411,354	100.0%
Civilian labor force	286,834	69.7%
Employed	280,849	97.9%
Male	147,469	51.4%
Female	133,380	46.5%
Unemployed	5,985	2.1%
Armed Forces	2,176	0.5%

COMMUTE TO WORK

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Workers 16 and older	279,964	100.0%
Drove alone	203,504	72.7%
Carpooled	22,925	8.2%
Public transit	29,811	10.6%
Other	6,912	2.5%
Worked at home	16,812	6.0%

HOUSING

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE

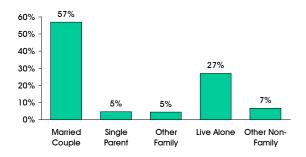
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total number of households	214,404	100.0%
Average household size	2.44	
Average family size	3.00	
Owner occupied	164,996	77.0%
Avg. household size	2.58	
Median monthly cost	\$1,680	
Median value*	\$238,600	
Renter occupied	49,408	23.0%
Avg. household size	1.98	
Median rent	\$982	

*Owner estimate **HOUSEHOLD TYPE**

<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
214,404	100.0%
141,827	66.1%
122,007	56.9%
55,930	26.1%
66,077	30.8%
19,820	9.2%
2,174	1.0%
d	
2,813	1.3%
7,624	3.6%
ated	
7,209	3.4%
72,577	33.8%
58,184	27.1%
	6.7%
	Number

HOUSING (continued)

HIGH % OF SINGLE HOUSEHOLDS REFLECTS OLDER POPULATION LIVING ALONE



HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY SIZE

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total households:	214,404	100.0%
Family households:	141,827	66.1%
2-person	63,456	29.6%
3-person	31,514	14.7%
4-person	30,215	14.1%
5 or more	16,642	7.8%
Non-family households:	72,577	33.8%
1-person		27.1%
2-person	11,502	5.4%
3-person	1,987	0.9%
4-person	674	0.3%
5 or more	230	0.1%

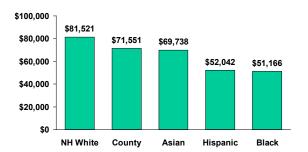
INCOME

1999 NON HISPANIC WHITE HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Under \$10,000	6,015	2.8%
\$10,000 – 14,999		2.1%
\$15,000 – 24,999	9,806	4.6%
\$25,000 – 34,999	12,353	5.8%
\$35,000 – 44,999		7.1%
\$45,000 – 59,999	23,886	11.2%
\$60,000 – 74,999	25,269	11.8%
\$75,000 – 99,999	33,933	15.9%
\$100,000 – 124,999	24,944	11.7%
\$125,000 – 149,999	17,186	8.0%
\$150,000 – 199,999	19,511	9.1%
\$200,000 and more	20,961	9.8%
		_
1999 Median NH White househo		
1999 Median NH White family in	come	. \$99,512
1999 Median County household	d income	. \$71,551
1999 Median family income		. \$84,035

INCOME (continued)

1999 MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN



POVERTY STATUS IN 1999

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<u>Percent</u>

	No. Below	% Below
	<u>Poverty</u>	Poverty
Families below poverty level	2,382	1.7%
Married-couple family	1,345	1.1%
With related children	686	1.2%
No related children	659	1.0%
Other family	1,037	5.6%
Male single-parent	118	5.1 %
Male householder,		
No related children	34	1.4%
Female single-parent	748	9.5%
Female householder,		
No related children	137	2.3%
Individuals below poverty level	15,996	3.1%
<18 years	3,302	20.6%
18 years and older	12,694	79.4%
65 years and older		24.5%

MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF 1999 HOUSEHOLD INCOME

	<u>10101</u>	reiceni
Total owner units	140,700	100.0%
Monthly owner cost <35%	96,128	68.3%
Monthly owner cost 35%+	44,572	31.7%
Total renter units	47,102	100.0%
Monthly renter cost < 35%	34,773	73.8%
Monthly renter cost 35%+	12,329	26.2%

<u>Number</u>